# ED OBSERVATION UNIT: UROLOGY PROTOCOL NYC H+H KINGS COUNTY HOSPITAL CENTER

### General Observation Guidelines apply for all ED observation patients

INCLUSION CRITERIA	EXCLUSION CRITERIA
<ul> <li>Obstructing ureteral stone</li> <li>Scrotal abscess</li> <li>Priapism</li> <li>Minor Post-operative complication</li> <li>Mild to moderate hematuria</li> <li>Any other diagnosis deemed appropriate by the Urology team</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>History of CKD/ESRD</li> <li>Infectious Process, Fever, UTI</li> <li>Obstruction secondary to:         <ul> <li>a. Novel Retroperitoneal Process (Hematoma, Neoplasm)</li> <li>b. OBGYN related pathology (Pelvic Malignancy, Endometriosis)</li> <li>c. Phimosis/Paraphimosis</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

### **INTERVENTIONS**

• Standard care in line with Urology team recommendations

## DISPOSITION

### Home:

- Stable vital signs
- Mental Status at baseline
- Ambulatory (or at baseline with ADLs)
- Adequate oral intake
- Urology follow up within 48 hrs.

### Admission:

• Persistent/ Worsening symptoms

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Table 5

Causes of Postrenal Acute Kidney Injury

Upper tract obstruction	
Nephrolithiasis	
Blood clots	
Papillary tissue	
Pelvic neoplasms	
Endometriosis	
Retroperitoneal processes	
Neoplasms	
Adenopathy	
Fibrosis	
Hematoma	
Gastrointestinal neoplasms	
Radiation treatment	
Lower tract obstruction	
Urethral strictures	
Nephrolithiasis	
Blood clots	
Phimosis/Paraphimosis	
Prostatic processes	
Benign hypertrophy	
Carcinoma	
Calculi	
Bladder processes	
Carcinoma	
Calculi	
Neurogenic bladder	