ED OBSERVATION UNIT: Medicare 2 Midnight Protocol NYC H+H KINGS COUNTY HOSPITAL CENTER

INCLUSION CRITERIA

- Patients with Medicare as Primary Insurance status
- Patients with High Likelihood of Discharge from OBS < 24 hours
- Patients who are unlikely to have an inpatient hospital stay >48 hours
- Patients must be medically stable for observation status
- Prior to OBS placement, patient must be evaluated by Utilization Management in the ED to ensure disposition from OBS within 24 hours.
- Prior to OBS placement, patients requiring Social Services must be evaluated in the ED to ensure disposition from OBS within 24 hours

INTERVENTIONS

- Patient specific, as these patients may not fall under a particular medical OBS protocol
- Consult Internal Medicine as needed
- Appropriate documentation as indicated in SOP manual. These are medical patients and require full documentation by ED OBS Team

To Check Patient Insurance Status:

- 1. Double click on patient name in EPIC work board
- 2. Review Primary Information on top of the screen/banner (see example below)
- 3. Ensure patient has Medicare listed as Primary Insurance
- 4. For any questions, please contact ED registration/clerk for insurance clarification

CSN: 47337080 Patient Class: Inpatient

Dictation ID: 5079884 Insurance: MEDICARE Financial Asst.: None Pref Language: English

Patient M... Isolation: None

Interpreter... Allergies: Ace Inhibitors, Penicillins

Infection: None

Code: None Active, but Prior

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Sources

- 1. https://www.cms.gov/newsroom/fact-sheets/fact-sheet-two-midnight-rule-0
- **2.** https://www.acep.org/how-we-serve/sections/observation-medicine/news/april-2017/update-on-the-2-mn-rule-racs-bfcc-qios-the-oig-and-the-moon/
- **3.** https://www.beckershospitalreview.com/finance/10-things-to-know-about-the-two-midnight-rule.html