PGY-1 Survival Guide: GYN/SONO

Hours/Locations -

- Shifts are 11A-11P in KCH main ED, Mon, Tue, Fri
- Second week 2 overnights 7P-7A
- Thurs: tape review usually at 9A in US room, then work to 9P (or 12 after you came in)
- Off on weekends and Wed (conference)
- Email Dr. Catharine Bon 1 week before start of rotation

Responsibilities -

- Assign yourself to all female patients (quad 1-4) w/:
 - Pregnant
 - Vaginal bleeding
 - Lower abdominal pain
 - Urinary symptoms
- Order pregnancy test!!! Then discuss with attending what other tests you want to do depending on patients' presentation (UA/UCx/UhCG + Blood: CBC, T&S, CMP, Quant hCG, PT/PTT)

Requirements: Must get these numbers!

Try to do all 4 of these scans on each patient so that you complete your requirement on time. If you are behind on your numbers you may have to come in on weekends and Wednesday

- Pelvic 25-50
- FAST 25
- Aorta 25
- Renal 25

Keep track of your numbers! Make your own data sheet.

Ultrasound:

- Start: "New patient"
 - Put your name and supervisor
 - Patients MRN
 - Brief Hx
 - Then click "2D" to sono
- When you're done: <u>must</u> put interpretation to get credit. Click on



"TEXT", must take a picture of text for it to save, click on the camera button. Interpretation Ex:

- FAST Neg, No AAA, No Hydro.
- IUP, No FF, Pos FHR, Pos Mvmt

FAST: <u>RUQ</u>: Liver tip, diaphragm, kidney, morison's pouch. <u>LUQ</u>: Spleen, diaphragm, Kidney. <u>Pericardial</u> - subxiphoid. <u>Bladder</u> transverse and sagittal

Renal: Fan through kidney in both views (sagittal and transverse). Look for hydro, cysts. Bladder - ureteral jets for obs

Aorta: (4 views): (proximal- celiac trunk/seagull sign, mid- SMA/snowman sign, bifurcation, longitudinal) Aorta (<3 cm). Iliac (<1.5 cm) (outer wall to outer wall)

Pregnant Pelvic/Transvag: Gest sac + Yolk sac (lil cheerio in sac, <u>must see yolk sac</u>) = IUP. FHR (M-Mode heart) / Baby mvmt. (Make sure attending supervises pregnant sono)

BHCG:

1000-2000: gestational sac (TV) >1500-2000: yolk sac (TV), gestational sac (TA)

>5000 fetal pole (TV) or Yolk sac (TA) >10,000 cardiac (TV) or fetal pole (TA)

Important Numbers

- -10-20-5 Rule (blighted ovum)
- -Gestational sac 10mm visualize yolk sac -Gestational sac 20mm – visualize fetal pole -Fetal Pole 5mm – cardiac motion Myometrial mantle (distance from outer GS to outer wall of uterus) should be greater than 8mm

https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B66fVEVNgK8 0dFRIWGZWTVVWOXhqMjVRdVE1b2pISHE 1V0FB/view